(6 points; 7 minutes)
2. Based on the data given below, do parts (a) through (d).

|  | Temperature ( $\left.{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{K}\right)$ at |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Observation | 5000 feet | Surface |
| 1 | 296 | 304 |
| 2 | 277 | 294 |
| 3 | 275 | 287 |
| 4 | 288 | 304 |
| 5 | 276 | 286 |
| 6 | 267 | 287 |
|  | $(\mathrm{Y})$ | $(\mathrm{X})$ |

(a) Plot the data points on the graph.
(b) Enter data in calculator and write the equation for the best-fitting line:
(c) Plot the line on the graph.
(d) Predict the temperature at 5000 feet when the surface temperature is $280{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{K}$ ?.
(e) What is the proportion of the variability in $Y$ that is "explained" by the temperature at the surface?
(b) The expression for the total variability in Y is:
(c) The value of the total variability in Y is:
(d) The expression for the explained variability in Y is:
(e) The value of the explained variability in $Y$ is:
(f) The expression for the unexplained variability in $Y$ is:
(g) The value of the unexplained variability in Y is:
(h) The expression for the Standard Error of Estimate is:
(i) The value of the Standard Error of Estimate is:

